

Editors-in-Chief

G. Ausiello

Univ. di Roma, *La Sapienza*, Dip. Inform. e Sistemistica via Salaria 113, 00198, Roma, Italy
Email: ausiello@dis.uniroma1.it

D. Sannella

University of Edinburgh, Laboratory for Foundations of Computer Science, Division of Informatics, Kings' Building,
Mayfield Road, Edinburgh, EH9 3JZ, UK
Email: dts@inf.ed.ac.uk

Founding Editor

M. Nivat

10 Avenue des Chardonnerets, 95570 Attainville, France
Email: maurice.nivat@liafa.jussieu.fr

Honorary Board

J.W. de Bakker

Mathematics and Computer Science, Department of Computer Science, P.O. Box 4079, 1009 AB Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Email: jaco@cw.nl

C. Böhm

Università di Roma, *La Sapienza*, via S. Crescenziano 20, I-00199 Rome, Italy
Email: bohm@di.uniroma1.it

E. Engeler

ETH Zentrum, Department of Mathematics, CH-8092, Zürich, Switzerland
Email: engeler@math.ethz.ch

P. Flajolet

INRIA, Dom. de Voluceau-Rocquencourt, B.P. 105, F-78153 Le Chesnay Cedex, France
Email: philippe.flajolet@inria.fr

M.A. Harrison

University of California, Computer Science Division, 775 Soda Hall, Berkeley, CA 94720-1776, USA
Email: harrison@cs.berkeley.edu

Z. Manna

Stanford University, Computer Science Department, Stanford, CA 94305, USA
Email: manna@cs.stanford.edu

A.R. Meyer

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Laboratory for Computer Science, 545 Technology Square, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA
Email: meyer@lcs.mit.edu

R. Milner

University of Cambridge, Computer Laboratory, New Museums Site, Penbrooke Street, Cambridge CB2 3QG, UK
Tel: +44 233 334600
Fax: +44 223 334678

F.D. Preparata

Brown University, Department of Computer Science, P.O. Box 1910, Providence, RI 02912-1910, USA
Email: france@cs.brown.edu

E. Shamir

The Hebrew University, Department of Mathematics, Jerusalem, 91904 Israel
Email: shamir@cs.huji.ac.il

R. Siromoney

Madras Christian College, Department of Mathematics, Tambaram, Madras, 600059, India
Email: ranisiro@satyam.net.in

Editorial Board: Algorithms, Automata, Complexity and Games (TCS–A)

G. Ausiello (Editor-in-Chief)

Università di Roma, *La Sapienza*, Dip. Inform. e Sistemistica, via Salaria 113, 00198, Rome, Italy
Email: ausiello@dis.uniroma1.it

A. Apostolico

Purdue University, Department of Computer Science, 1398 Computer Science Building, West Lafayette, IN 47907-1398, USA
Email: axa@cs.purdue.edu

S. Ben David

University of Waterloo, School of Computer Science, 200 University Ave. W., Waterloo, ON N2L 3G1, Canada
Email: shai@cs.uwaterloo.ca

M. Crochemore

Université de Marne la Vallée, Institut Gaspard Monge, F-77454 Marne-la-Vallée Cedex 2, France
Email: mac@univ-mlv.fr

F. Cucker

City University of Hong Kong, Department of Mathematics, 83 Tat Chee Avenue, Kowloon, Hong Kong
Email: macucker@sobolev.cityu.edu.hk

J. Díaz

Universidad Politécnica de Barcelona, Facultad d'Informática, Pau Gargallo 5, 08028 Barcelona, Spain
Email: diaz@lsi.upc.es

Ding-Zhu Du

University of Texas at Dallas, Department of Computer Science, Richardson, TX 75083, USA
Email: dzdu@utdallas.edu

B. Durand

LIM-CMI, 39 rue Joliot-Curie, 13453 Cedex 13 Marseille, France
Email: bruno.durand@cmi.univ-mrs.fr

Z. Esik

University of Szeged, Department of Computer Science, P.O.B. 652, 6720 Szeged, Hungary
Email: ze@inf.u-szeged.hu

A. Fiat

Department of Computer Science, Tel-Aviv University, Ramat Aviv, 69978 Tel Aviv, Israel
Email: fiat@math.tau.ac.il

A.S. Fraenkel

Weizmann Institute of Science, Faculty of Mathematical Science, Dept. of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics,
P.O. Box 26, Rehovot 76100, Israel
Email: fraenkel@wisdom.weizmann.ac.il

E. Goles

Universidad de Chile, Fac. Ciencias Físicas y Matemática, Departamento de Ingeniería Matemática, Casilla 170 correo 3,
Santiago, Chile
Email: egoles@dim.uchile.cl

O.H. Ibarra

University of California at Santa Barbara, Department of Computer Science, Santa Barbara, CA 93106, USA
Email: ibarra@cs.ucsb.edu

G.F. Italiano

Università degli studi di Roma 'Tor Vergata', Dipartimento di Informatica, Sistemi e Produzione, Via di Tor Vergata 110,
00133 Roma, Italy
Email: italiano@disp.uniroma2.it

M. Ito

Kyoto Sangyo University, Faculty of Science, Kamigamo-Motoyama, Kita-ku, Kyoto, 603, Japan
Email: ito@ksuvs0.kyoto-su.ac.jp

M. Nivat

10 Avenue des Chardonnerets, 95570 Attainville, France
Email: maurice.nivat@liafa.jussieu.fr

V. Pan

City University of New York, Lehman College, Department of Mathematics and Computer Science,
250 Bedford Park Boulevard West, Bronx, NY 10468 - 1589, USA
Email: vpan@lcvax.lehman.cuny.edu

D. Peleg

Faculty of Mathematics, Department of Computer Science and Applied Mathematics, The Weizman Institute,
Rehovot 76100, Israel
Email: david.peleg@weizmann.ac.il

E. Pergola

Dipartimento di Sistemi e Informatica, Viale Morgagni 65, 50134 Firenze, Italy
Email: elisa@dsi.unifi.it

D. Perrin

Université de Marne la Vallée, Laboratoire d'Informatique - CNRS, Institut Gaspard Monge, F-77454 Marne-la-Vallée Cedex 2, France
Email: perrin@univ-mlv.fr

H. Prodinger

University of Stellenbosch, Mathematics Department, 7602 Stellenbosch, South Africa
Email: hprodinger@sun.ac.za

A.A. Razborov

IAS, School of Mathematics, Einstein Drive, Princeton, NJ 08540, USA
Email: razborov@math.ias.edu

G. Rozenberg

Leiden University, Leiden Inst. of Advanced Computer Science (LIACS), Niels Bohrweg 1, 2333 CA Leiden, The Netherlands
Email: rozenber@liacs.nl

A. Salomaa

Turku Centre for Computer Science, Lemminkaisenkatu 14A, 205 20 Turku, Finland
Email: asalomaa@utu.fi

S. Sen

Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, New Delhi 11016, India
Email: ssen@cse.iitd.ernet.in

P. Spirakis

Computer Technology Institute (CTI), P.O. Box 1122, 26110 Patras, Greece, CTI / +30 61 997703 (Univ. Off.)
Email: spirakis@cti.gr

W. Szpankowski

Purdue University, Department of Computer Science, 1398 Computer Science Building, West Lafayette, IN 47907-1398, USA
Email: spa@cs.purdue.edu

H.J. van den Herik

University of Maastricht, Department of Computer Science, P.O. Box 616, 6200 MD Maastricht, The Netherlands
Email: herik@cs.unimaas.nl

O. Watanabe

Tokyo Institute of Technology, Department of Mathematical and Computing Sciences, Meguro-ku, Ookayama, Tokyo 152-8552, Japan
Email: watanabe@is.titech.ac.jp

Editorial Board: Logic, Semantics and Theory of Programming (TCS-B)**D. Sannella** (Editor-in-Chief)

University of Edinburgh, Laboratory for Foundations of Computer Science, Division of Informatics, King's Building,
Mayfield Road, Edinburgh EH9 3JZ, UK
Email: dts@inf.ed.ac.uk

A. Avron

Tel-Aviv University, School of Computer Science, Tel-Aviv, Israel
Email: aa@math.tau.ac.il

P.-L. Curien

Université Paris 7, PPS-Case 7014, 2 pl. Jussieu, 75251 Paris Cedex 05, France
Email: curien@pps.jussieu.fr

J. Esparza

University of Stuttgart, Institute for Formal Methods in Computer Science, Universitätsstr. 38, 70569 Stuttgart, Germany
Email: esparza@informatik.uni-stuttgart.de

R. Gorrieri

University of Bologna, Department of Computer Science, Bologna, Italy
Email: gorrieri@cs.unibo.it

T.A. Henzinger

EPFL Fac. I & C, Bat IN, CH-1015 Lausanne, Switzerland
Email: tah@epfl.ch

B.P.F. Jacobs

Universiteit of Nijmegen, Department of Computer Science, Toernooiveld 1, 6525 ED Nijmegen, The Netherlands
Email: bart@cs.kun.nl

H. Katsuno

NTT Basic Research Laboratories, 3-1 Morinosato-Wakamiya, Atsugi, Kanagawa 243-01, Japan
Email: katsuno@theory.brl.ntt.jp

K.G. Larsen

Aalborg University, Department of Computer Science, Fr. Bajersvej 7E, 9220 Aalborg East, Denmark
Email: kgl@cs.auc.dk

G. Levi

Università di Pisa, Dipartimento di Informatica, Via Buonarroti 2, I-56100 Pisa, Italy
Email: levi@di.unipi.it

Huimin Lin

Laboratory of Computer Science, Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P.O. Box 8718, Beijing 100080, China
Email: lhm@ios.ac.cn

M. Mavronicolas

University of Cyprus, Department of Computer Science, P.O. Box 20537, Nicosia CY-1678 Cyprus
Email: mavronic@cs.ucy.ac.cy

M. Mislove

Tulane University, Department of Mathematics, New Orleans, LA 70118, USA
<http://www.math.tulane.edu/~mwm>
Email: mwm@math.tulane.edu

U. Montanari

Università di Pisa, Dipartimento di Informatica, Via Filippo Buonarroti 2, I-56127, Pisa, Italy
Email: ugo@di.unipi.it

M. Nielsen

University of Aarhus, BRICS, Computer Science Department/Bld. 540, Ny Munkegade, DK-8000 Aarhus C, Denmark
Email: mnielsen@brics.dk

M. Nivat

10 Avenue des Chardonnerets, 95570 Attainville, France
Email: maurice.nivat@liafa.jussieu.fr

F. Pfenning

Department of Computer Science, Carnegie Mellon University, Wean Hall 8117, Pittsburgh, PA 15213-3891, USA
Email: fp@cs.cmu.edu

B.C. Pierce

University of Pennsylvania, Department of Computer Science and Information Science, 200 South 33rd Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6389, USA
Email: bcpierce@cis.upenn.edu

G.D. Plotkin

University of Edinburgh, Department of Computer Science, The King's Buildings, Edinburgh EH9 3JZ, UK
Email: gdp@lfc.s.ed.ac.uk

G. Rozenberg

Leiden University, Leiden Inst. of Advanced Computer Science (LIACS), Niels Bohrweg 1, 2333 CA Leiden, The Netherlands
Email: rozenber@liacs.nl

P.S. Thiagarajan

National University of Singapore, School of Computing, 3 Science Drive 2, Singapore 11743, Singapore
Email: thiagu@comp.nus.edu.sg

J. Tiuryn

Institute of Informatics, ul. Banacha 2, 00-193 Warsaw, Poland
Email: tiuryn@mimuw.edu.pl

J.D. Ullman

Stanford University, Department of Computer Science, Building 460, Stanford, CA 94305-2140, USA
Email: ullman@cs.stanford.edu

R. van Glabbeek

National ICT Australia (Sydney Laboratory), Locked Bag 6016, Sydney, NSW 1466, Australia
Email: rvglab@cs.stanford.edu

M. Wirsing

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Institut für Mathematik, Oettingenstrasse 67, D-80536 München, Germany
Email: wirsing@informatik.uni-muenchen.de

Editorial Board: Theory of Natural Computing (TCS-C)**G. Rozenberg** (Editor-in-Chief)

Leiden University, Leiden Inst. of Advanced Computer Science (LIACS), Niels Bohrweg 1, 2333 CA Leiden, The Netherlands
Email: rozenber@liacs.nl

T. Baeck

Universiteit Leiden, Leiden Inst. of Advanced Computer Science (LIACS), Niels Bohrweg 1, 2333 CA Leiden, The Netherlands
Email: baeck@liacs.nl

A.G. Barto

Univ. of Massachusetts, Dept. of Computer Science, 140 Governors Drive, Amherst, MA 01003-9264, USA
Email: barto@cs.umass.edu

G. Brassard

Univ. de Montréal, Dept. IRO, C.P. 6218, Succursale Centre-Ville, Montréal, Quebec, Canada H3C 3J7
Email: brassard@iro.umontreal.ca

A. Condon

Univ. of British Columbia, Dept. of Computer Science, 201-2366 Main Mall, Vancouver, B.C., Canada V6T 1Z4
Email: condon@cs.ubc.ca

G. Dreyfus

ESPCI, Lab. d'Electronique, 10 rue Vauquelin, F-75005 Paris, France
Email: Gerard.Dreyfus@espci.fr

G. Eiben

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Faculty of Sciences, De Boelelaan 1081a, 1081 HV Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Email: gusz@cs.vu.nl

S. Hallgren

NEC Laboratories America, Inc., 4 Independence Way, Princeton NJ 08540, USA
Email: hallgren@nec-labs.com

M. Hirvensalo

University of Turku, Department of Mathematics, FIN-20014, Turku, Finland
Email: mikhirve@cs.utu.fi

L. Kari

Univ. of Western Ontario, Dept. of Computer Science, London, Ontario, Canada N6A 5B7
Email: lila@csd.uwo.ca

J.N. Kok

Universiteit Leiden, Leiden Inst. of Advanced Computer Science (LIACS), Niels Bohrweg 1, 2333 CA Leiden, The Netherlands
Email: joost@liacs.nl

S. Miyano

University of Tokyo, Institute of Medical Science, Human Genome Center, Shirokanedai 4-6-1, Minato-ku, Tokyo 108, Japan
Email: miyano@ims.u-tokyo.ac.jp

P. Orponen

Helsinki Univ. of Technology, Lab. for Theoretical Computer Science, P.O. Box 5400, FIN-02150 HUT Espoo, Finland
Email: orponen@tcs.hut.fi

G. Paun

Inst. of Mathematics of the Romanian Academy, P.O. Box 1-764, 70700 Bucharest, Romania
Email: gp@astor.urv.es

C. Reeves

School of Mathematical and Information Sciences, Coventry University, Priory St, Coventry CV1 5FB, UK
Email: c.reeves@coventry.ac.uk

M. Schoenauer

INRIA Rocquencourt, B.P.105, 78153 Le Chesnay Cedex, France
Email: Marc.Schoenauer@inria.fr

Y. Shi

University of Michigan, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, 1301 Beal Avenue, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2122, USA
Email: shiyy@eecs.umich.edu

C. Torras

Inst. de Robotica i Informatica Industr (CSIC-UPC), Parc Tecnologic de Barcelona-Edifici U, C. Llorens i Artigas, 4-6, 2a planta, 08028 Barcelona, Spain
Email: ctorras@iri.upc.es

M.D. Vose

The Univ. of Tennessee, Dept. of Computer Science, 203 Claxton Complex, 1122 Volunteer Blvd, Knoxville TN 37996-3450, USA
Email: vose@cs.utk.edu

T. Yokomori

Waseda Univ., Dept. of Math., School of Education, 1-6-1 Nishiwaseda, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 169-8050, Japan
Email: yokomori@waseda.jp